SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND THE ENTREPRENEUR:

An Annotated Bibliography of Small Business Development in Circumpolar and Developing Regions

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Introduction

Material Covered in this Bibliography

There is a vast and growing literature on the subject of sustainable development, including works on both theory and practice. This bibliography is concerned exclusively with sustainable development in practice, and, in particular, with the role of the entrepreneur and small scale development initiatives.

The bibliography is geared primarily towards the potential northern Canadian entrepreneur. Material is divided into seven sectoral areas:

- Agriculture
- Business and Entrepreneurship
- Fisheries
- Forestry
- Tourism
- Wildlife
- Miscellaneous and General

These sectoral headings are further divided into subheadings by region as follows:

- Circumpolar Regions:
  - Alaska
  - Antarctica and sub-Antarctic Regions
  - Canada
  - Scandinavia and Greenland
  - Northern Soviet Union
- Developing Regions:
  - Africa
  - Asia and Oceania
  - Latin America and the Caribbean
- No Regional Focus

The Miscellaneous category includes works that do not fit well into one of the other sectors or which extend over multiple sectors. Many works on handicrafts and handicraft development are listed in the Miscellaneous section.

In all citations the emphasis is on the promotion of entrepreneurship and small business development as means to a sustainable economy. Many of the works cited are case studies, which bring comparative knowledge to the potential entrepreneur. Other works illuminate general issues in small scale development, and include some works on planning and finance.

Sources for Citations

Seven libraries and databases with major circumpolar and developing regions collections were searched for potential citations. These included the following:

University of Calgary, McKimmie Library and
Arctic Institute ASTIS database,
Calgary, Alberta

University of Alberta, Boreal Institute Library and
Northern Titles database,
Edmonton, Alberta

McGill University, Social Science Library
and Management Library,
Montreal, Quebec

International Development Research Centre Library,
Ottawa, Ontario

University of California, Doe Library,
Berkeley, California

Stanford University, Green Library,
Stanford, California

Scott Polar Research Institute Library,
University of Cambridge,
Cambridge, England

The International Development Research Centre is particularly recommended for materials on developing regions, the University of Calgary and University of Alberta for northern Canada, and the Scott Polar Research Institute for material on Scandinavia and the Soviet Union.

Format of Citations

Citations are listed in the form of author, date, title, place of publication and publisher. In the case of journal or magazine articles the name of the journal, volume and number, and page numbers are given. The annotations have been derived from an examination of the material; in some cases the annotations have been copied from the database. Within each subcategory, citations are listed alphabetically by author. Only material dated 1969 or later is included; the Stockholm Conference on sustainable development took place in 1969, and most literature stems from the ideas debated at that conference.

Defining Sustainable Development

"Sustainable Development," an expression used to connote environmentally, socially, or conservation oriented development, has a rich theoretical history and is subject to many different interpretations. While this bibliography aims at providing citations on entrepreneurial and small scale sustainable development initiatives, a brief mention of some prominent definitions and theoretical positions may prove useful.

While the roots of sustainable development as a distinct concept can be traced back to Mahatma Gandhi and even to Thoreau, significant research and theorizing began mainly in the 1960s. The United Nations was the foremost proponent of sustainable development--the term "unified approach" was coined at the United Nations Stockholm Conference in 1969, where many nations participated in discussions on the linkages between economic development and growth on the one hand, and the preservation of cultural and environmental values on the other hand. This "unified approach" stressed the need for harmony between all levels of human endeavor, the need for the eradication of poverty and disease, the promotion of health and nutrition, and respect for traditional cultures and the physical environment.

The works of the British author E.F. Schumacher, especially his *Small is Beautiful* (1974), brought the concept of a unified approach and sustainable development to a wider audience. Schumacher criticized the exploitation of non-renewable resources, noting that this was analogous to living on principal, not interest. Such an approach to development fostered the growth of the industrial economy, which was not always environmentally and socially conscious, and which led to the mechanization of human life. Schumacher emphasized the need for local control of resources and a return to greater reliance on renewable resources.

The Dag Hammarskjold Foundation was another strong proponent of sustainable development. Using the term "another development," the foundation argued for development that was "geared to the satisfaction of needs, beginning with the eradication of poverty; endogenous and self-reliant, that is, relying on the strength of the societies which undertake it; and in harmony with the environment." The foundation stressed the need for societal changes to fit the environment, rather than the other way around. This is an important aspect of sustainable development, for at its roots the concept advocates structural changes enabling society to adapt to the environment, rather than man-made changes to the physical world to conform to perceived societal needs.

The United Nations continued to play a prominent role in the advocacy of sustainable development. Perhaps the best known study of the state of the world environment--that which nearly made "sustainable development" a household word--was the report *Our Common Future* (1987), which summarizes the investigations of the World Commission on Environment and Development, chaired by the Norwegian Prime Minister Gro Harlem Brundtland (hence the popular name, The Brundtland Report). This commission noted the close linkages between the world economy and the environment, stressing that both economic and environmental problems are global and interrelated. The commission defines sustainable development as "development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs." While this definition is necessarily vague, as are all definitions of sustainable development, it does note the importance of renewable resources and the need for environmentally sound development policies.

In sum, "sustainable development" means different things to different people, though certain common factors are present. These include the recognition of economic and environmental problems as being global in nature, acknowledgement of the relationship between economy and environment, advocacy of local control of resources, avoiding reliance on non-renewable resources, recognition of the importance of social and cultural traditions, the need to eradicate poverty, hunger, and disease, and the recognition that these factors must also be viewed with future generations in mind. It is with this base that sustainable development can be put into practice; this bibliography lists some initiatives that have operated with these factors in mind.

Acknowledgements

Research for this bibliography was performed on behalf of the Department of Economic Development: Mines and Small Business, Government of the Yukon; and the Arctic Institute of North America. Of particular assistance in the preparation of the work were Rick McDougall, Government of the Yukon, Whitehorse; Michael Robinson and Ross Goodwin, Arctic Institute of North America, Calgary; Jan Lundgren, McGill University, Montreal; Terence Armstrong, and the library staff and research associates, Scott Polar Research Institute, Cambridge; Clark Reynolds and Jessica Herbold, Stanford University, Stanford; and the library staff of the International Development Research Centre, Ottawa. Rob Nicholson and Doug Vickerson assisted with the preparation of the manuscript. I thank all of the above for their assistance. Funding was provided by the Canada/Yukon Economic Development Agreement (EDA). The EDA is a joint program funded by the Government of Canada and the Government of the Yukon. Its mandate is to stabilize, diversify, and expand the Yukon's economy.

Additions and Errors

Users of the bibliography are encouraged to advise the author of additional citations and any errors as they are detected.

Agriculture

Canada

Akhurst, Ken. 1978. The impact of possible agricultural development on other land use values in selected areas of the Yukon Territory. Ottawa: Indian Affairs and Northern Development Canada.

The study compares the agricultural potential of Yukon lands with other possible uses. The impact of agriculture on land values is addressed, and recommendations are made apropos of the development of agriculture.

Freibauer, Caroline. 1985. A seven year itch to succeed: Ulu Foods. Business North 1(4):23-26.

A case study of a small northern business involved in the sale of country foods. Details the role of government in assisting small businesses.

Harris, Robert E. 1972. Farming potential of the Canadian Northwest. Ottawa: Agriculture Canada.

Provides information on climate, soils, and land acquisition in the area. Crops and livestock that can be farmed in the area are described.

Smith, C.A.S., and R.H. Filteau. 1985. Yukon agriculture 1984: state of the industry. Whitehorse: Agriculture Canada, Land Resources Research Institute.

Examines the agricultural potential in the Yukon. Initiatives to develop and agricultural infrastructure are identified.

Whiting, Peter G. 1980. Cost of agricultural production in Yukon. Whitehorse: Yukon Territorial Government, Department of Renewable Resources.

Assesses the cost of various types of agriculture including market gardening, mixed farming, and hay production.

Soviet Union

Kanev, Gennadiy Vasil'yevich. 1985. Ekonomicheskiye problemy sel'skogo khozyaystva Yevropeyskogo Severa [Economic problems of farming in the European North]. Moscow: "Nauka."

Discusses the intensification of farming in the North with an examination of developmental problems.

Vorob'yev, Vladimir Vasil'yevich, and Aleksandr Timofeyevich Naprasnikov, eds. 1984. Ratsional'noye ispol'zovaniye prirodnykh resursov i problemy okhrany sredy v zone BAM [Efficient use of natural resources and problems of protection of the environment in the BAM zone]. Novosibirsk, USSR: Izdatel'stvo "Nauka."

Describes agricultural and forest potential in the northern USSR.

Asia and Oceania

Mishra, P.R., and M. Sarin. 1987. Social security through social fencing: Sukhomarjri and Nada's road to self-sustaining development. IIED Conference on Sustainable Development. London: unpublished manuscript.

Examines a tradeoff between local farmers and a development agency which involved restrictions on grazing in return for irrigation, in an attempt to reverse environmental degradation.

Nandapurkar, G.G. 1982. Small farmers: a study of their entrepreneurial behavior. New Delhi: Metropolitan.

Discusses the management techniques of small farmers and the effects these have had on agricultural production.

Latin America and the Caribbean

Altieri, M., and M. Sands. 1987. Self-reliance and the small organic farm in Chile. In: Experiences in success, edited by K. Tull. Emmaus, Pennsylvania: Rodale International.

Reviews a Chilean plan to educate residents in indigenous small farming techniques, beginning with urban gardens in Santiago. Crop rotation schemes are used, and model demonstration farms have been established to help in the training.

Belisle, F.J. 1984. Food production and tourism in Jamaica: obstacles to increasing local food supplies to hotels. Journal of Developing Areas 19(1):1-20.

Examines the interrelationship between agriculture and tourism, with a discussion of the problems associated with additional production to feed tourists.

Bunch, R. 1987. Case study: Guinope, an integrated development program in Honduras. Oklahoma City: World Neighbors.

Reports on an agricultural project in Guinope, Honduras, in which erosion and declining land fertility have been successfully combatted through the use of conservation practices.

Gomez, S., and Echenique, J. 1986. Nuevos empresarios y empresas agricolas en Chile. Santiago, Chile: Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales.

Examines new agricultural initiatives in Chile including markets, new technologies, and other factors of production.

Medina, Z.T. 1976. Hacia un desarrollo integral del Distrito Silva. Baruisimeto, Venezuela: Fundacion para el Desarrollo de la Region Centro Occidental de Venezuela.

Examines agricultural development and paper production in western Venezuela.

Page, D. 1986. Growing hope in Santiago's urban gardens. Grassroots Development 10(2):38-44.

Examines urban market garden successes and potential in Santiago, Chile.

No Regional Focus

Edens, T.C., C. Fridgen, and S.L. Battenfield. 1985. Sustainable agriculture and integrated farming systems: 1984 conference proceedings.

Examines sustainable approaches to agricultural development including appropriate technology, technology transfer, and environmental effects.

National Forum. 1988. Special issue on renewable resources and agriculture. National Forum 68(3).

An issue of National Forum journal devoted to articles on agriculture and renewable resources. Includes articles on agricultural sustainability and technical change.

Business and Entrepreneurship

Canada

British Columbia Legislative Assembly. 1978. Convenience Food Stores in British Columbia. Report of the Select Standing Committee on Agriculture. Victoria: British Columbia Legislative Assembly.

Compares small locally-owned grocery stores with supermarkets. Suggests that small stores are a growing sector and describes ways of enhancing this sector.

Bryant, Chris, Richard Preston, and Bill Buck, eds. 1987. Papers in Canadian economic development. Volume I, Local initiatives in Canadian economic development. Waterloo: Economic Development Program, Faculty of Environmental Studies, University of Waterloo.

Collected papers focussing on the development of local professionals and local initiatives in economic development.

Buchanan, Brian. 1986. Small business and the Yukon: a linkage report. Draft discussion paper prepared for the Yukon Economic Strategy fall conference. Whitehorse: Yukon Territorial Government.

Suggested strategies for taking advantage of opportunities for growth in small businesses in the Yukon.

Canada/Yukon Development Agreement. [n.d.]. Community economic development. Set of 4 booklets. [n.p.]: Canada/Yukon Development Agreement.

A set of four booklets on community economic development. The first three booklets describe community development and provide a general background, including a discussion of development corporations and community projects. The fourth booklet focuses on sustainable initiatives in northern Canada, Finland, and Scotland.

Constable, G.A., M.S. Sinclair, N.E. Millbank, and R.M. Griggs. 1986. Business opportunities related to oil and gas exploration and production in northern Canada. Ottawa: Environmental Studies Revolving Funds, Report no. 46.

Results of a project carried out to investigate business resources available in northern Canada and the types of goods and services required by the oil and gas companies. Assesses the potential for establishing small businesses in the NWT.

Employment and Immigration Canada. 1981. Community economic development in rural Canada: handbook for practitioners. Ottawa: Supply and Services Canada.

A handbook for developing small businesses and stimulating employment in rural areas of Canada.

Jansen, William Hugh. 1979. Eskimo economics: an aspect of cultural change at Rankin Inlet. Canadian Ethnology Service Paper no. 46. Ottawa: National Museum of Man.

Discusses the means by which the Inuit of Rankin Inlet have adapted to social change. Describes various income-producing techniques utilized by the Inuit, including entrepreneurship and the development of small businesses.

Leboe, B.D. 1986. Financial institutions: discussion paper prepared for the Yukon Economic Development Strategy fall conference. Whitehorse: Yukon Territorial Government.

Discusses new government programs to encourage equity investments, expand debt financing, enhance business training and provide business advisory services in rural areas.

Robinson, Michael, and Elmer Ghostkeeper. 1987. Native and local economics: a consideration of economic evolution and the next economy. Arctic 40(2):138-144.

Analyzes the bush economy of northern Canada, noting the similarities with the next economy. The paper proposes a model for community development based on local culture, entrepreneurship, and the establishment of small-scale information and service industries.

Robinson, Michael, and Elmer Ghostkeeper. 1988. Implementing the next economy in a unified context: a case study of the Paddle Prairie Mall Corporation. Arctic 41(3):173-182.

A case study of a unified approach to community development based on entrepreneurism. Uses an analysis originally applied in Malaysia to assess the performance of the small business.

Westcoast Information and Research Co-operative. 1987. Foundations for growth: how to make economic development work for your community. Port Alberni, British Columbia: WCIRC.

A consulting report prepared for the Yukon government, this paper outlines the need for establishing development corporations in native communities. The report discusses the procedure for creating a development corporation and the uses to which it should be put.

Western Management Consultants. 1983. Mayo Indian ban feasibility study re motel, restaurant and retail store. Vancouver: Western Management Consultants.

Evaluates the potential for a motel, restaurant, and retail store to be operated by the band in Mayo. A design for the implementation of the project is described.

Soviet Union

Balabkins, Nicholas, and Arnold Aizsilnieks. 1975. Entrepreneurship in a small country: a case study against the background of the Latvian economy, 1919-1940. Hicksville: Exposition Press.

An historical study of entrepreneurship in a small country, noting the potential and limitations on sustainable development.

Africa

Adjenbeng-Asem, S. 1988. Social factors influencing the translation of innovation into entrepreneurship: three successful and three unsuccessful cases. Ottawa: IDRC.

Examines the impact of technology on societal change in Nigeria. Evaluates the basis for entrepreneurship and gives examples of successful and unsuccessful cases, with an analysis of the differences.

Anheier, Helmut K., and Hans Dieter Seibel. 1987. Small-scale industries and economic development in Ghana: business behavior and strategies in informal sector economies. Saarbrucke: Verlag breitenbach.

Examines the behavior of entrepreneurs in an economy characterized by scarcity and unpredictability. Notes the advantages of small-scale industry in terms of enhanced innovation and problem-solving capacity.

Association of African Development Finance Institutions. 1986. Summary and recommendations: first African symposium on small and medium scale enterprises. Abidjan, Ivory Coast: AADFI.

Proceedings of a conference held in Rabat, Morocco. Discusses a development strategy for promoting small and medium sized businesses in Africa.

Cabrera, J., and C. Caffi. 1987. Projet d'appui au secteur non structure de Bamako, des villes secondaires et des zones rurales du Mali: vers la consolidation des organisations autonomes du secteur non structure au Mali. Geneva: BIT.

Discusses plans for the promotion of handicraft production in Mali, enhancing self-reliance and promoting increased employment.

Chuta, Enyinna, and S.V. Sethuraman, eds. 1984. Rural small-scale industries and employment in Africa and Asia: a review of programmes and policies. Geneva: International Labour Office.

Notes that the only hope for providing full employment in rural areas is through the expansion of small-scale industry. Provides case studies in such sectors as handicrafts in Kenya, Tanzania, Nigeria, and several francophone nations.

Fiedler, D., J. Franz, W. Schneider-Berthold, and R. Hoffmann. 1978. Structure et perspectives de l'artisanat et de la petite industrie du Sud-ouest de la Haute-Volta: elements d'un programme de promotion. Berlin: Institut allemand de developpement.

Discusses the current and future importance of handicrafts and small industry in enhancing employment in Burkina Faso.

Hammeed, K.A., and M. Bennett. 1974. Enterprise: industrial entrepreneurship in development based on case studies from the Sudan. London: Sage.

Monograph on entrepreneurship in industrial enterprises and the contribution to economic development in the Sudan. Discusses the history of economic development and the growth of individual enterprises.

Havenik, K.J. 1980. Economy and organization in Rufiji district: the case of crafts and extractive activities. Fantoft, Norway: Chr. Michelsens Institutt.

Examines the potential for handicraft development in a remote region of Tanzania.

Hanevik, K.J. 1981. Investigation of demand, trade, and transport infrastructure in Rufiji district, Tanzania. Bergen, Norway: Chr. Michelsens Institutt.

Assesses the infrastructure needed for the development of handicrafts and other cottage industries in rural Tanzania.

Havenik, K.J., and Mwene-Milao, J.M.J. 1983. Programme for assistance to crafts and small scale industries, Rufiji District, Tanzania. 2 Volumes. Bergen, Norway: Chr. Michelsens Institutt.

Report presented to the Small Industries Development Organization in Tanzania. Includes recommendations for the development of cottage industries in rural areas.

Hossenmamode, A. Hakim. 1982. Entrepreneurship and economic development: the case of the small business in Mauritius. Port Louis, Mauritius: University of Mauritius, School of Administration.

Provides a general overview of the small business sector in Mauritius, and includes the results of a questionnaire which assesses the factors leading to success. Notes that export has not been pursued by most small businesses, and this area has great development potential.

Hunter, J. 1979. Pelegrano village industries: an evaluation of a rural development project. Gaborone, Botswana: Institute of Development Management.

Assesses the impact of cottage industries and handicraft promotion in Botswana.

Mushonga, B.L.B. 1981. African small scale entrepreneurship with special reference to Botswana. Gaborone, Botswana: University College of Botswana.

Examines both industrial and small scale development, noting the role of entrepreneurs and the effects on traditional culture. Stresses the need for management skills.

National Association of Negro Business and Professional Women's Clubs. 1977. Pre-feasibility study for providing assistance to African women small entrepreneurs in Senegal, The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Cameroon, and Malawi. Washington: NANBPWC, International Affairs Division.

Examines the activities and role of the African female entrepreneur. Emphasizes the need for assistance in improving and expanding the existing business enterprise.

OIT, Geneve. 1969. Rapport au gouvernement de la Republique de Guinee sur les conditions d'organisation de planification et de developpement de l'artisanat et de la petitie industrie. Geneva: BIT.

Report of a development mission on the development of handicrafts and small business in Guinea.

Salat-Desgranges, M.H. 1987. Enquete d'evaluation effets socio-economiques du Projet d'appui au secteur non structure de Kigali. Geneva: BIT.

Discusses the possibilities for cottage industries and handicraft production in Rwanda, and the potential for employment enhancement.

Steel, William F. 1977. Small-scale employment and production in developing countries: evidence from Ghana. New York: Praeger Publishers.

An overview of small scale enterprise in Ghana. Discusses impact of entrepreneurs, such as enhanced employment and better living conditions.

Thiombriano, T., and D. Gadiaga. 1983. Artisans ruraux formes de la boucle de la Volta noire: impact socio-economique. Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso: Universite de Ouagadougou, Ecole superieure des sciences economiques.

Examines the demand, employment of, professional associations, and revenue of rural artisans in Burkina Faso.

Asia and Oceania

Akhouri, M.M.P., and S.V.S. Sharma. 1978. Small entrepreneurial development in North Eastern India. Yousufguda, Hyderabad, India: Small Industry Extension Training Institute.

Examines entrepreneurs in India with reference to institutional framework and industrial linkages.

Anderson, A.M. 1982. Approaches to process improvement for small-scale food industry in developing countries. Ottawa: IDRC.

A manual describing ways to improve the efficiency of small food businesses in developing countries. Also describes a workshop on food business improvement held in Thailand.

Bruch, Mathias, and Ulrich Hiemenz. 1984. Small and medium scale industries in the ASEAN countries: agents or victims of economic development? Boulder, Colorado and London: Westview Press.

Examines the interrelation between small and medium scale businesses and large industrial projects. Notes how the latter can determine the shape of the former. Discusses ways by which this trend may be reversed.

Carr, M. 1981. Developing small scale industries in India: an integrated approach: the experience of the Birla Institute of Technology's small industry scheme. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.

Case studies of entrepreneurs and small businesses in India, with some discussion of marketing.

Chebbi, V.K. 1977. Initiating rural non-farm projects: a working guide. Honolulu: East-West Center.

Highlights the factors influencing the initiation of projects in rural areas, with

attention to the role of the entrepreneur and the extension worker. Examines techniques of identifying project opportunities and methods of documenting them and assessing their viability.

Chico, Leon V. Technonet Asia: an experiment in cooperation. Seoul, Korea: Scientific and Technological Information Center.

Describes the activities of Technonet Asia, which was developed to assist entrepreneurs in Asia.

Chico, Leon V., ed. 1983. Small enterprise and entrepreneurship development. Pattaya, Thailand: Technonet Asia.

Summarizes a workshop on small business development in Asia and the Pacific. Contributions from government agencies as well as entrepreneurs.

Chico, Leon V., ed. 1987. Making small enterprises more competitive through more innovative entrepreneurship development programmes. Bangkok, Thailand: Technonet Asia.

Presents the results of several symposia on ways to enhance entrepreneurship in southeast Asia. Provides a source for gleaning the experience of others.

Finney, Ben R. 1973. Big-men and business: entrepreneurship and economic growth in the New Guinea highlands. Honolulu: East-West Center.

Monograph on entrepreneurship and economic growth in the Papua New Guinea highlands. Traces the transformation of the Gorokans from subsistence farming to commercial enterprise in one generation.

Finney, Ben R. 1987. Business development in the highlands of Papua New Guinea. Honolulu: Pacific Islands Development Program, East-West Center.

Based on a several year study of entrepreneurs in Papua New Guinea, the study examines the role of entrepreneurs in the economy, and the nature of Papuan society which was predisposed towards entrepreneurship. Notes how entrepreneurship was accepted without cultural loss.

Geddes, W.H. 1983. Atoll economy: social change in Kiribati and Tuvalu. Canberra: Australian National University, Development Studies Centre.

Overview of social and economic conditions in Kiribati and Tuvalu, with some discussion of the role of entrepreneurs and government policy.

Greenhalgh, S. 1987. Land reforms and family entrepreneurship in East Asia. New York: Population Council.

Studies entrepreneurialism among peasant families in China and Taiwan.

Grover, C.L. 1983. Investing in Vanuatu: a guide to entrepreneurs. Port Vila, Vanuatu: Government of the Republic of Vanuatu.

A handbook for investing in Vanuatuan industries, especially industrial projects.

Harper, Malcolm. 1983. Appropriate technology and the entrepreneur. Appropriate Technology 10(3):11-12.

Examines the successful role the entrepreneur has played in supporting appropriate technology in India.

Ho, Sam P.S. 1980. Small-scale enterprises in Korea and Taiwan. Washington: World Bank. Working paper no. 384.

A descriptive review of small business development in Korea and Taiwan. Examines economic effects on small businesses and how small scale production is influenced by development policies.

Larsson, J.E. 1980. Skill acquisition by the self-employed: a case study of small scale entrepreneurs in Bangkok. Islamabad, Pakistan: Asian Regional Skill Development Programme.

Case study of how entrepreneurial skills are acquired and the factors shaping entrepreneurs.

Lim, Chee Peng, M.C. Puthucheary, and D. Lee. 1979. Study of small entrepreneurs and entrepreneurial development programmes in Malaysia. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: University of Malaya Press.

Surveys the functions of a number of Malaysian institutions set up to assist and promote the development of small enterprise, and the extent of coordination among these agencies. Examines and evaluates policies and programmes for the development of small enterprise.

Lopez, H.Y. 1979. Entrepreneurship and small enterprises development: the Philippines experience. Quezon City, Philippines: U.P. Institute for Small-Scale Industries.

Reviews the development of entrepreneurship in the Philippines.

Nabi, I. 1988. Entrepreneurs and markets in early industrialization: a case study from Pakistan. San Francisco: International Center for Economic Growth.

Examines the role of entrepreneurs in industrial development, especially with regard to agroindustry and agricultural machinery.

Patel, V.G. 1978. Innovation in banking: the Gujarat experiments. Washington: World Bank, Domestic Finance Studies no. 51.

The findings of a research study of three innovations in banking, namely the development of new entrepreneurship in Gujarat, India, are presented.

Rahman, A.H.M. Habibur. 1979. Entrepreneurship and small enterprise development in Bangladesh. Dhaka: Bureau of Business Research, University of Dhaka.

Examines various government policies designed to encourage small businesses, and also examines the effects of these policies on selected entrepreneurs in Bangladesh.

Rao, R.V. 1979. Small industries and the developing economy in India. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company.

Assesses the relationship between government policy, the economic environment, and small businesses in India.

Shetty, M.C. 1978. Evaluation of management project appraisal: proceedings and papers of a seminar. New Delhi: Development Banking Centre, Management Development Institute.

Discusses entrepreneurial and managerial attributes required for successful project implementation and suggests methods of assessing the suitability of individual candidates.

Steinhoff, M. 1980. Prestige and profit: the development of entrepreneurial abilities in Taiwan 1880-1972. Canberra: Australian National University, Development Studies Centre, Monograph no. 20.

Interdisciplinary study of economic, political, and social problems of native entrepreneurship. Identifies those structural changes which led to modern entrepreneurship and were codetermined by the developing modern elite.

Tabe, N. 1970. Indian entrepreneurs at the cross roads: a study of business leadership. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies.

Discusses management attitudes among entrepreneurs.

Technonet Asia. 1977. Report of the workshop on technology and the entrepreneur. Singapore: IDRC.

Summarizes a workshop on appropriate technology and the impact of technical change on small businesses.

Technonet Asia. 1978. Report of the EDP trainers' mini-workshop. Singapore: IDRC.

Case studies of entrepreneurs in southeast Asia.

van der Veen, Jan H. 1973. A study of small industries in Gujarat State, India. Occasional paper no. 65. Ithaca, New York: Department of Agricultural Economics, Cornell University.

Provides a descriptive analysis of small businesses in Gujarat State. Highlights some of the chief characteristics of the small business sector. Examines the material intensive nature of small business and the commercial orientation of the owners.

Yamazaki, Mitsuru. 1980. Japan's community-based industries: a case study of small industry. Tokyo: Asian Productivity Organization.

A study of Japan's community based small businesses. Notes how the entrepreneur has a close relationship with the community, and how small businesses can enhance local employment and economic development.

Latin America and the Caribbean

Bear, Marshall, Henry Jackelen, and Michael Tiller. 1982. Microenterprise development in the urban formal sector: case studies from Brazil and the Philippines. Washington: Agency for International Development.

Examines an assistance program designed to develop small scale enterprise among the poor. Microenterprises are not expected to grow into formal sector capacity.

Derossi, F. 1971. Mexican entrepreneur. Paris: OECD.

Sociological analysis of Mexican entrepreneurs and the economic development and industrialization of Mexico.

Godoy, R.A. 1985. Entrepreneurs, mines and peasants: constraints and choice in Bolivian mining ventures. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard Institute for International Development, Harvard University.

Examines the situation of Bolivian tin miners and the development of entrepreneurism.

Long, Norman, and Bryan Roberts. 1984. Miners, peasants and entrepreneurs: regional development in the Central Highlands of Peru. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.

Describes social and economic adaptations of local people to development.

Sautu, R., and C. Wainerman. 1971. Empresario y la innovacion: un estudio de las disposiciones de un grupo de dirigentes de empresas argentinas hacia el cambio tecnologico. Buenos Aires: Instituto Torcuato di Tella.

Monograph on the role of entrepreneurs in bringing about technological change and innovation in the industrial sector of Argentina. Discusses commercial enterprises.

Schmitz, Hubert. 1979. Factory and domestic employment in Brazil: a study of the hammock industry and its implications for employment theory and policy. Brighton, England: Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.

Studies domestic employment in the hammock industry in Brazil. Notes that technology in this industry has stagnated and most operations are still mainly manual. Initial investment is low, prompting many entrepreneurs to enter the business.

Wall, N.C. 1975. Small-scale industry development in Ecuador: a case history. Atlanta: Engineering Experiment Station.

Examines small business formation--especially in the handicraft industry--and the effect this has on employment generation.

No Regional Focus

Baumgartner, Thomas, and Tom R. Burns, eds. 1984. Transitions to alternative energy systems: entrepreneurs, new technologies, and social change. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.

Using case studies from mainly developed regions, the text assesses the problems in implementing alternative technologies. Examines social and institutional factors that effect implementation.

Chebbi, V.K. 1977. Initiating rural non-farm projects: a working guide. Honolulu: East-West Center.

Highlights the factors influencing the initiation of projects in rural areas, with attention to the role of the entrepreneur and extension worker. Examines techniques of identifying project opportunities.

Georgia Institute of Technology. 1975. Summary on the conference and seminar on techniques and methodologies for stimulating small-scale labor intensive

industries in developing countries. Atlanta: Georgia Institute of Technology.

Proceedings of a conference on small scale business development. Presents five case studies of successful development activity. Notes the need for a feedback mechanism in order to enhance the design and function of the Small Industry Program of the United States Agency for International Development.

Han, Stjepan, Negoslav Ostojic, and Berislav Sefer. 1985. Small and medium size enterprises in developing countries. Ljubljana, Yugoslavia: Research Centre for Cooperation with Developing Countries.

Proceedings from a conference on business development. Analyzes the advantages, in such areas a technological innovation, that small enterprises have over large scale.

Harper, Malcolm. 1984. Small business in the Third World: guidelines for practical assistance. Chichester, England: John Wiley and Sons.

Analyzes small business development as an alternative to industrial development. Designed as a handbook to assist the entrepreneur.

Harper, Malcolm. 1984. Entrepreneurship for the poor. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.

Discusses the role of entrepreneurs in developing countries with reference to business management skills and training programs.

Harper, Malcolm, and Kavil Ramachandran. 1984. Small business promotion: case studies from developing countries. London: Imtermediate Technology Publications.

Presents 28 case studies from 17 countries, including garment manufacture, handicrafts, vehicle repair, and sculpture. In the form of a handbook, the text assesses the skills needed to be a successful entrepreneur.

Hawken, Paul. 1983. The next economy. New York: Ballantine.

Introduces the concept of the next economy, suggesting that the potential for small business development is greatest in the information and service sectors. Examines the basic features of an entrepreneurial economy.

Hawken, Paul. 1987. Growing a business. Don Mills, Ontario: Collins.

Case studies of various entrepreneurs and small businesses, mainly in the United States. Assesses the factors shaping successful small businesses.

Hisrich, Robert D. and Candida G. Brush. 1986. The woman entrepreneur: starting, financing, and managing a successful new business. Lexington, Massachusetts: D.C. Heath.

Case studies of women entrepreneurs in the United States. Notes common characteristics leading to successful and sustainable small businesses.

Macleod, Greg. 1986. New age business: community corporations that work. Ottawa: The Canadian Council on Social Development.

Case studies from Canada and Spain suggest ways of implementing community development strategies without governmental assistance or outside aid.

Meredith, Geoffrey G., Robert E. Nelson, and Philip A. Neck. 1982. The practice of entrepreneurship. Geneva: International Labour Office.

A handbook on the development and implementation of small businesses. Discusses the obstacles to successful entrepreneurship.

Rao, T. Venkateswara, and Udai Pareek, eds. 1978. Developing entrepreneurship: a handbook. New Delhi: Learning Systems.

Examines criteria for becoming an entrepreneur, and the factors leading to successful small businesses.

Ross, A. 1975. Risk takers. Toronto: Maclean-Hunter.

Examines entrepreneurs in Canada. Discusses motivation, attitudes to business, innovation, financing and marketing of new products.

Ross, David P., and Peter J. Usher. 1986. From the roots up: economic development as if community mattered. Toronto: James Lorimer.

Based on Canadian experience, the text examines the role of small businesses, cooperatives, and community development corporations in achieving sustainable development. Suggests that a new approach to development should be taken.

Silver, A. David. 1983. The entrepreneurial life: how to go for it and get it. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Defines the characteristics of a successful entrepreneur and provides some suggestions for implementing a business plan.

Tamari, M. 1975. Patterns of entrepreneurial behavior. Tel-Aviv, Israel: Tel-Aviv University.

Examines entrepreneurial behavior in small scale industries. Includes case studies from developing countries.

Fisheries

Antarctica and sub-Antarctic Regions

Kacznski, Vladimir M. 1985. Economic aspects of Antarctic fisheries. In: Antarctic politics and marine resources: critical choices for the 1980s, edited by Lewis M. Alexander and Lynne Carter Hanson. Kingston, Rhode Island: Center for Ocean Management Studies, University of Rhode Island.

A general overview of fisheries development in the Antarctic.

Canada

Boland, John. 1973. The Yukon fishery resource: its existing role and its future potential. Vancouver: Department of the Environment.

Presents an overview of commercial fishing, sport fishing, and native subsistence. Examines the potential and likely problems for future development of the Yukon fishery.

Brox, Ottar. 1972. Newfoundland fishermen in the age of industry: a sociology of economic dualism. St. John's: Institute of Social and Economic Research, Memorial University of Newfoundland.

Explores the political restrictions on the development of small fishery operations in outport Newfoundland.

Buckles, Daniel. 1983. The development of commercial fishing: an example from the Yukon. M.A. thesis, Carleton University.

Examines the impacts on a small salmon fishery in Dawson of an industrial fish processing plant. The study focuses on the reorganization of production to meet the needs of the fish plant, and the new social relations of production resulting from the increasing division of labor.

Howard Paish and Associates. 1981. The Yukon sport fishery: a policy oriented assessment of sport fishing in Yukon. 2 Volumes. Vancouver: Howard Paish and Associates Ltd.

Examines sport fishing and its links with tourism. Future scenarios and recommendations are made.

Soviet Union

Garetovskiy, S.V. 1983. O vozobnovlenii rabot po akklimatizatsii dal'nevostochnogo terpuga [On the renewal of work on the acclimatization of the Far East mackerel]. Rybnoye Khozyaystvo 2:26.

Discusses search for spawning grounds of Atka mackerel off Kamchatka with analysis of development potential in the Barents sea.

Africa

Peace Corps. 1987. Case study: Zaire fish culture project. Washington: Peace Corps.

Examines the re-introduction of tilapia into Zairean lakes and the implications this has for both food development in the region and the prospects for other areas.

Asia and Oceania

Food and Agriculture Organization. 1982. Report of the consultation cum workshop on development of activities for the improvement of coastal fishing families. Madras, India: Bay of Bengal Programme, FAO.

Report of a workshop held in Dhaka, Bangladesh. Suggests ways for improving conditions of coastal fishing families in south Asia.

Lockwood, B., and K. Ruddle. 1977. Small scale fisheries development: social science contribution. Honolulu: East-West Center.

Addresses the need for social science research on problems relating to artisanal fishery development in Asia.

Latin America and the Caribbean

Belize Ministry of Commerce, Industry, Fisheries and Cooperatives. 1985. Conch optimization project, phase I, final report. Belize City: Ministry of Commerce, Industry, Fisheries and Cooperatives.

A study of conch production in Belize and the effects on handicrafts made from the shells and on the commercial fishery.

No Regional Focus

Food and Agriculture Organization. 1983. Case studies and working papers presented at the expert consultation on strategies for fisheries development. Rome: FAO.

Case studies of small scale fisheries projects in various developing countries.

Meynell, P.J. 1984. Small scale fisheries cooperatives: some lessons for the future. Rome: Committee for the Promotion of Aid to Cooperatives.

Analyzes the development of fisheries in developing countries, noting the advantages of small scale ventures. Detailed discussion of the role of cooperatives.

Stevenson, D., R. Pollnac, and P. Logan. 1982. Guide for the small scale fishery administrator: information from the harvest sector. Kingston, Rhode Island: ICMRD.

Examines management of small scale fisheries in the developing world, with emphasis on harvesting, innovations, and impact on social structure.

Forestry

Canada

Norman Springate and Associates International Ltd. 1979. Northern markets for kiln dried lumber. Vancouver: Norman Springate and Associates International Ltd.

Estimates the northern market potential for Yukon Forest Products Ltd. of Watson Lake. Describes the present operations of the company and assesses markets for lumber in Alaska and the Yukon.

Sisam, J.W.B. 1982. Forestry and forestry education in a developing country: a Canadian dilemma. Toronto: Faculty of Forestry, University of Toronto.

Discusses forestry education in Canada. Also examines other matters that have influenced forestry development such as economic fluctuations, government policies, and advances in technology.

Scandinavia and Greenland

Raumolin, Jussi. 1985. The impact of forest sector on economic development in Finland and eastern Canada. Fennia 163(2):395-437.

Analyzes the differences in development in the two countries. Provides Finnish examples which may be applied to Canada.

Soviet Union

Anonymous. 1988. Yakutian renewable resources. Arctic News-Record and Polar Bulletin 6(2):16-17.

Details forest cultivation in Yakutia, noting limitations on development including distance from markets, forest fires. Discusses ways of improving markets, transportation, and development potential.

Africa

Centre technique forestier tropical, Nogent-sur-Marne. 1976. Memento du forestier. Paris: Ministere de la cooperation.

A monograph on forest development in Africa, including forest products industries and paper and paper products.

Jenkin, R.N., W.J. Howard, P. Thomas, T.M.B. Abell, and G.C. Deane. 1977. Forestry development prospects in the Imatong Central Forest Reserve, Southern Sudan. London: Ministry of Overseas Development.

Discusses the development of manmade forests in southern Sudan and the impact on the economy.

Kaunda, C.H. 1974. Timber...challenge and opportunity for Zambia's industrial plantations. Lusaka, Zambia: Enterprise 2:3-7.

Discusses forest resources, forestry development and forest utilization with an emphasis on use of the forest to support industrialization.

Poschen-Elche, P. 1987. Application of farming systems research to community forestry: a case study in the Hararge Highlands, Eastern Ethiopia. Langen, Germany: TRIOPS Verlag.

Examines afforestation and agroforestry potential in Ethiopia. Attempts to apply farming theory to the case study.

Temu, A.B., and M.S. Philip. 1980. Summary of the proceedings of an international workshop on planning forestry for community development. Morogoro, Tanzania: Division of Forestry, University of Dar es Salaam.

Reports on the need for coordinated forestry planning in east and central Africa.

Asia and Oceania

Anderson, R.S., and W. Huber. 1988. Hour of the fox: tropical forests, the World Bank, and the indigenous people in Central India. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Examines the social aspects of forestry development, especially the impact on small native communities.

Castro, C.P. 1984. Uplands and uplanders in search for new perspectives. Quezon City, Philippines: Bureau of Forestry Development Upland Research Program.

Summarizes a conference on uplands forestry and agricultural research; includes recommendations.

Dunsmore, J.R. 1987. KHARDEP rural development in the hills of Nepal. Surbiton: Land Resources Development Centre.

Examines forestry development, along with expansion of agriculture and animal husbandry in rural regions of Nepal.

Ford Foundation. 1988. Field report: Java social forestry program (April-May). Jakarta, Indonesia: Ford Foundation.

Reports on developments in Indonesia to reverse the forest for export trend through reforestation and local use programs.

Hamilton, C. 1985. Returns to social forestry: a cost-benefit analysis of Nepal-Australia forest project. Canberra: National Centre for Development Studies, Australian National University. Working paper no. 65.

Assesses forestry prospects in Nepal and Australia, and the impact on community development.

India. National Commission on Agriculture. 1972. Interim report on production forestry, man made forests. New Delhi: Government of India Press.

Report on forestry development, forest production and manmade forest programs in India. Discusses forest product processing, forest management, investment and financing, and employment.

Madigan, F.C., E.S. Canlas, E.V. Sayre, I.S. Sealza, and L.P. Sealza. 1986. Perspectives from three hundred metres up: forest policies and the upland farmer of region 10, Philippines. Cagayan de Oro City, Philippines: Research Institute for Mindanao Culture, Xavier University.

Examines the social and cultural impact of forest development and tobacco farming.

South Pacific Commission. 1978. Regional meeting on forestry management and development with special reference to hardwood afforestation. Noumea, New Caledonia: South Pacific Commission.

Examines forestry development in Pacific islands with special consideration of manmade forests.

Turbang, J., and D. von Hegel. 1969. Development of forestry and forest industries in Asia. Tokyo: University of Tokyo Press.

Examines the potential for forest development and the manufacture of forest products.

Latin America and the Caribbean

Allen, W.H. 1988. Biocultural restoration of a tropical forest. Bioscience 38(3):156-161.

Examines threats to tropical forests and assesses the Guanacaste National Park project in Costa Rica which has reforested a large region.

Bene, J.G., H.W. Beall, and A. Cote. 1978. Bosque tropical: sobreexplotado y subutilizado. Bogota, Colombia: CONIF.

Discussion of problems of forestry development in tropical areas, including reforestation, forest products, silviculture, and community development.

Chevarria, M. 1979. Simposio internacional sobre las ciencas forestales y su contribuacion al desarrollo de la America tropical. San Jose, Costa Rica: EUNED.

Report of a symposium on forest development in tropical regions. Discussion of legal aspects, forest products industry, silviculture, and community development.

Conway, F.J. 1987. Case study: the agroforestry outreach project in Haiti. IIED conference on sustainable development. London: unpublished manuscript.

Looks at attempts to rectify environmental degradation in Haiti. Examines a plan to have peasants grow trees as a cash crop to be used for reforestation, along with other incentives. Outlines development of local nurseries.

Coy, A.S. 1976. Reforestacion en Colombia. Bogota, Colombia: Guadalupe.

Assesses forest development policy including political factors.

deJanvry, A., and S. Hecht. 1984. Plan Sierra: reporte de la evaluacion de los primeros cinco anos de Plan Sierra. San Jose de las Matas, Dominican Republic: Plan Sierra.

Reviews small scale forestry and agricultural projects in the Dominican Republic which has promoted reforestation, established rural clinics, soil conservation and health programs, and provided for new forestry and agricultural training.

Gow, D. 1987. Peru: the Central Selva resource management project. DESFIL Newsletter 1(2):18-19.

Looks at a project designed to help ensure the participation of native people in development plans for a tropical forest in Peru. The project also includes small scale agriculture and livestock operations.

Maguire, R. 1986. Standing tall: balanced development in Haiti. Grassroots Development 10(2):8-11.

Examines small scale sustainable development initiatives in Haiti with particular emphasis on reforestation projects.

McGaughey, S.E., and H.M. Gregersen. 1972. Forest-based development in Latin America: an analysis of investment opportunities and financing needs. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.

Assesses factors needed to develop the forest industry in Latin America with an emphasis on sectoral planning, technical cooperation, and financing arrangements.

Potma, H.L., S. Kengen, and M.R.A. Alpande. 1976. Analise estadistica da atual situacao florestal brazileira. Brasilia: PRODEPEF, IBDF.

Examines forestry development in Brazil with an extensive discussion of paper and other forest products.

Schwartzman, S., and M.H. Allegretti. 1987. Extractive production in the Amazon and the rubber tappers' movement. Washington: Environmental Defense Fund.

Examines the role rubber tappers have played in preserving and protecting the Amazon forest.

Sun, M. 1988. Costa Rica's campaign for conservation. Science 239:1366-1369.

Assesses restoration ecology and reforestation programs in Guanacaste National Park in Costa Rica.

No Regional Focus

Food and Agriculture Organization. 1985. Tree growing by rural people. Rome: FAO.

Examines forestry development in developing regions with discussion agricultural innovation, social participation, and forest products.

Repetto, R. 1985. Creating incentives for sustainable forestry development. Geneva: World Commission on Environment and Development.

Examines forestry development in developing countries, with inclusion of case studies. Analyzes available incentives to encourage sustainable utilization of forest resources.

Tourism

Alaska

Fried, Neal, and Holly Stinson. 1988. Winter tourism in Alaska: not an anomaly. Alaska Economic Trends 8(12):1-9.

Gives tourism statistics and describes winter events and attractions, noting that winter tourism has potential to be developed.

Antarctica and sub-Antarctic Regions

Boswall, Jeffery. 1986. Airborne tourism 1982-84: a recent Antarctic development. Polar Record 43(123):187-191.

Reviews tourist flight activity over the Antarctic with some speculation as to potential risks and limits to development.

Nicholson, Ian E. 1986. Antarctic tourism: the need for a legal regime? In: Antarctic challenge II, edited by Rudiger Wulgrum. Berlin: Duncker and Humblot.

Outlines existing activity and likely future developments. Describes existing legislation and considers the need for a comprehensive legal regime.

Slevich, S.B., and N.S. Fal'kovich. 1987. Recreation and tourism in the Southern Ocean and Antarctica [Rekreatsiya i turizm v Yuzhnom okeane i Antarktide]. Polar Geography and Geology 11(2):94-102.

Proposes demarcation of northern boundary of Southern Ocean for tourism and recreation. Discusses role of tourism in temperate, sub-Antarctic and Antarctic zones. Antarctic tourism discussed in more detail.

Canada

Alberta Environment. 1988. Environment Views. Special issue on tourism and the environment. Edmonton: Alberta Environment.

This issue features articles on tourism development in Alberta. Many of the articles warn of the potential dangers of tourism development if proper planning is not carried out before-hand. This issue also includes articles on planning for tourist facilities in a mountain setting.

Butler, Richard. 1983. The Development of tourism in the Canadian North and implications for the Inuit. Volume 9 in the Renewable Resources Project. Ottawa: Inuit Tapirisat of Canada.

Identifies salient characteristics of the tourism industry in northern Canada with particular attention to the Inuit and traditional Inuit lifestyle. Examines potential attractions and limitations for tourism in the Eastern Arctic.

Canadian Council on Rural Development. 1975. Economic significance of tourism and outdoor recreation for rural development. Ottawa: CCRD.

Report of a study on the potential for tourism in rural areas of Canada.

Marsh, J.S. 1987. Tourism and conservation: case studies in the Canadian North. In: Arctic heritage, proceedings of a symposium, edited by J.G. Nelson, Roger Needham, and Linda Norton. Ottawa: Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies.

Discusses the conflicts arising between tourist interests and conservation of the natural heritage in five sites in northern Canada.

Peart, Bob. 1981. Alaska Highway interpretation centre program concept. Victoria: I.L.E. Consulting.

Presents a plan for the Alaska Highway interpretation centre near Watson Lake. Suggests how a tourist centre may contribute to the economy of the region.

Robert Groot International Inc., and Deloitte Haskins and Sells Associates. 1980. Carcross marina project - stage 1 - a technical and economic feasibility study. Toronto: Robert Groot International Inc.

Examines the feasibility of a marina on the Carcross Indian Band reserve in Carcross. Identifies related projects as part of a larger tourism development scheme.

Worrall, Don. 1984. A Baffin Region economic baseline study. [n.p.]: NWT Department of Economic Development and Tourism.

Economic baseline study of the Baffin Region including details of imports and exports, employment problems, natural resources, and tourism.

Zuzak, H.S., and R. Meiklejohn. 1979. Waterfront development plan - City of Whitehorse. Whitehorse: EPEC Consulting Western Ltd.

Presents a plan to develop the downtown waterfront of Whitehorse including a Heritage Village and a wharf with such amenities as a marina, boat rentals, river excursions, and restaurants.

Scandinavia and Greenland

Constenius, Tord. 1988. Samerna och turismen [The Saami and tourism]. Rennaringsnytt 22(1):4-9.

Discusses ways in which Saami initiative can help develop tourism in their area.

Jackson, Edgar L. 1984. Energy development, tourism, and nature conservation in Iceland. In: Northern ecology and resource management, edited by Rod Olson, Ross Hastings, and Frank Geddes. Edmonton: University of Alberta Press.

Discusses resource exploitation and possible impact on the environment. Also discussion of tourism potential and the likely impact on the environment.

Jyvala, Kaisa. 1987. Shaping of tourism development in Lapland, Finland. Oulun Yliopiston Maantienteen Laitoksen Julkaisuja 104 [Nordia 21(1):45-52].

Discusses the impact that tourism has on the economy with mention of possible initiatives.

Lundgren, Jan O. 1987. Tourism development in the Nordkalotten region. Unpublished manuscript.

Examines tourism potential in northern Sweden and Finland. Discusses such factors as transportation, tourist facilities, distances to markets, and seasonal variations in a northern setting.

Lundgren, Jan O. 1980. The development of tourism research with particular reference to destination area problems. In: Turism och rekreation i lansplaneringen. Umea, Sweden: Industridepartementet/Geografiska Institutionen, Umea University.

An overview of tourist destination-related problems, including problems of access and transportation.

Africa

Bathily, B. 1980. Phenomene touristique au Senegal: l'example de la Petite Cote. These maitrese, Universite Laval.

A case study of tourism development in Senegal, with particular attention given to the social impact.

Chuinkam, S.K. 1983. International tourism as a development catalyst in a peripheral capitalist economy: the case of Kenya. M.A. thesis, Carleton University.

Examines the social, economic, and environmental implications of tourism in Kenya and the need for an overall development strategy.

Crousse, B. 1985. Senegal 1985: economie, tourisme, urbanisation, agriculture, emenagements en milieu rural. Paris: Mondes en developpement.

Discusses plans for the improvement of tourism, agriculture, telephone service and employment in a rural region of Senegal.

Curry, S. 1984. Tourism input output multipliers: an application to tourism in Tanzania. Bradford, England: Project Planning Centre for Developing Countries, University of Bradford. Occasional paper no. 10.

Applies a tourism model to Tanzania, noting the economic implications of tourism development.

Henry, W.R. 1980. Patterns of tourist use in Kenya's Amboseli National Park: implications for planning and management. In: Tourism marketing and management issues, edited by D. Hawkins, E. Shafer, and J. Rovelstad. Washington: George Washington University.

Examines tourist facilities in Kenya and assesses the impact of tourists.

Mbaye-Dieng, I., and J. Bugnicourt. 1982. Touristes rois en Afrique. Paris: Karthala.

Examines the impact that foreign tourists have in Africa, with some discussion of the hotel industry.

Sethom, N. 1979. Influence du tourisme sur l'economie et la vie regionales dans la zone de Nabeul-Hammamet: etude de geographie economique. Tunis, Tunisia: Universite de Tunis.

Discusses tourism planning in Tunisia with emphasis on financing tourism development, especially hotels.

Taamallah, K. 1978. Tourisme en Tunisie: evolution et impact economique. Tunis, Tunisia: Revue tunisienne de sciences sociales 53:171-203.

Examines the impact of tourism on the national economy with a particular focus on the hotel industry.

Teye, V. 1976. International tourism in Africa: a solution to economic development might become a problem. Victoria, B.C.: Canadian Association of African Studies.

Discusses the social implications of increased tourism in Africa, noting the negative aspects of too much tourism on traditional lifestyles and social structure.

Teye, V.E.B. 1982. Examination of some factors influencing the development of international tourism in Africa: a comparative study of Zambia and Ghana. M.A. thesis, University of Manitoba.

Examines various aspects of tourism in Africa including export diversification, economic development, consumer demand, and political and social aspects.

Asia and Oceania

Britton, S.G. 1981. Tourism, dependency and development: a mode of analysis. Canberra: Australian National University, Development Studies Centre, Occasional paper no. 23.

Provides a conceptual model showing the impact of tourism on peripheral economies, and how the industry can perpetuate existing economic inequalities.

Britton, S.G. 1983. Tourism and underdevelopment in Fiji. Canberra: Australian National University, Development Studies Centre, Monograph no. 31.

Assesses the social and economic implications of tourism in Fiji.

Connell, J. 1987. Trouble in paradise: the perception of New Caledonia in the Australian press. Australian Geographical Studies 25(2):54-65.

Notes how the media can influence tourism.

Diamond, J. 1979. Economic impact of international tourism on the Singapore economy. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard Institute for International Development, Harvard University.

A development discussion paper emphasizing economic impact.

Due, E. 1980. Tourism and development: examining the case of Sri Lanka. M.A. thesis, McMaster University.

Takes the position that tourism has not contributed positively to development in Sri Lanka.

Farrell, B.H. 1977. Tourist ghettos of Hawaii. Santa Cruz, California: Center for South Pacific Studies, University of California.

Examines social aspects of tourism such as ethnic relations, urban development, land utilization, and landscape protection.

Farrell, B.H. 1977. Social and economic impact of tourism on Pacific communities. Santa Cruz, California: University of California.

Proceedings of a seminar. Discusses tourism related government policies, role of airlines and tourism promoting international organizations, and opinions of indigenous population towards tourism.

Hawkins, D.E. 1982. Social and economic impact of tourism on Asian Pacific region: report of the symposium on tourism management. Tokyo: Asian Productivity Organization.

Examines the social and economic implications of tourism.

Hong, E. 1985. See the Third World while it lasts: the social and environmental impact of tourism with special reference to Malaysia. Penang, Malaysia: Consumers' Association of Penang.

Assesses the negative impacts of tourism, including prostitution, pollution, and disease.

Pye, E.A., and Tzong Biau Lin. 1983. Tourism in Asia: the economic impact. Singapore: Singapore University Press.

Looks at the backward and forward linkages which tourism has with other sectors of the economy, such as additional employment, losses of tourism due to importing foreign goods, etc.

Radke, D. 1975. Contribution of the international tourism to the economic and social development in Sri Lanka. Berlin: Deutsches Institut fur Entwicklungspolitik, Occasional paper no. 26.

Assesses the social and economic impact of tourism in Sri Lanka, including discussion of effects on national income, balance of payments, and income distribution.

Rajotte, F. 1978. Impact of tourism development in the Pacific. Peterborough, Ontario: Environmental and Resource Studies Programme, Trent University.

Proceedings of a conference. Discussion of the economic and social impact of tourism, including markets, employment creation, labor migration, the hotel industry, traditional culture, and environmental effects.

Rajotte, F., and R. Crocombe. 1980. Pacific tourism as islanders see it. Suva, Fiji: Institute of Pacific Studies, University of the South Pacific.

A local perspective on tourism, including such aspects as social and environmental effects.

Sen, P. 1985. Future of international tourism with reference to India. New Delhi: Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations.

Examines the impact of tourism on foreign exchange earnings and employment generation.

Universitas Udayana. 1975. Impact of tourism on village community development. Denpasar, Indonesia: Udayana State University.

Examines the impact of tourism on communities, with extensive discussion of effects on the tourist center of Bali.

Latin America and the Caribbean

Avila, M.T., Z. Torrellas, and F. Gonzalez. 1973. Posibles efectos de ferry en el trafico comercial y turistico entre Venezuela y las Antillas Holandesas. Barquisimeto, Venezuela: Fundacion para el Desarrollo de la Region Centro Occidental de Venezuela.

Examines the effects of maritime transport on commerce and tourism between Venezuela and the Netherlands Antilles.

Belisle, F.J. 1983. Tourism and food production in the Caribbean. Annals of Tourism Research 10:497-513.

Examines the impact that food supply has on tourism in the Caribbean.

Belisle, F.J. 1984. Notas sobre la articulacion entre turismo y la produccion de alimentos en Jamaica. Revista geografica 99:99-107.

Examines tourism in the context of food supplies and imports to the country.

Bryden, J.M. 1973. Tourism and development: a case study of the Commonwealth Caribbean. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.

Comparative study of tourism in various Caribbean islands, noting the differences that political systems and economic policies have on tourism.

Caribbean Tourism Research Centre. 1975. Economic impact of tourism with reference to the Caribbean. Marine Gardens: Caribbean Tourism Research Centre.

Examines the role of tourism in economic development in the Caribbean with some analysis of social costs.

Frings, P. 1976. Promocion del turismo en America Latina y Caribe: conclusiones y recomendaciones del proyecto. Santiago, Chile: CEPAL.

Examines tourism trends, development projects and project implementation in Latin America and the Caribbean.

Heinrich, D., K. Pineau, and L. Humphreys. 1982. Caribbean tourism in the eighties: towards Canadian/Caribbean cooperation in tourism development. Toronto: Ryerson International Development Centre.

Stresses the need for bi-national tourism planning in the case of the Caribbean. Examines such factors as air transportation, energy conservation, consumer demand, and economic dependence.

Himan, H.K., and D.K. Evans. 1970. Tourism and economic development: the British Honduras case. Winston-Salem, North Carolina: Overseas Research Center.

Monograph on tourism and economic development in Belize. Discusses the growth of international travel, and economic aspects of tourism such as balance of payments and employment effects.

Laidlaw, W.A. 1981. Social cost-benefit analysis and the appraisal of tourism projects in a developing island economy. M.A. thesis, Carleton University.

Uses a cost-benefit analysis to assess the benefits of tourism in the Turks and Caicos islands.

Marshall, D.I. 1978. Tourism and employment in Barbados. Cave Hill, Barbados: Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies.

Examines tourism in the context of employment creation in Barbados, especially in the hotel industry.

Prime, T., and E. Devas. 1981. Economic impact of tourism in Antigua. Christ Church: Caribbean Tourism Research and Development Centre.

Assesses the impact of tourism on the economy of Antigua and Barbuda. Discussion of effects on wages, employment, foreign exchange, taxes, and construction of hotels.

Seward, S.B., and B.K. Spinrad. 1982. Tourism in the Caribbean: the economic impact. Ottawa: IDRC.

Examines the economic impact of tourism in various Caribbean islands. Discussion of consumer demand, trade volume, seasonal fluctuations, tax revenues, foreign exchange, and potential.

Spinrad, B.K. 1982. Economic impact of tourism in St. Lucia. Christ Church, Barbados: Caribbean Tourism Research and Development Centre.

Assesses the impact of tourism on St. Lucia. Discussion of employment creation, hotel industry, value added, and consumer demand.

Spinrad, B.K. 1982. Economic impact of tourism in Aruba. Christ Church, Barbados: Caribbean Tourism Research and Development Centre.

Assesses the impact of tourism on the island of Aruba with a discussion of employment, value added, gross domestic product, transport, and consumer demand.

No Regional Focus

Boissevain, J. 1977. Tourism and development in Malta. Development and Change 8(4):523-538.

Examines the impact of tourism on economic growth, traditional culture, and employment creation in Malta.

de Kadt, E. 1979. Tourism: passport to development?: perspectives on the social and cultural effects of tourism in developing countries. New York: Oxford University Press.

Examines the impact of tourism on developing societies. Includes case studies of Bermuda, Tunisia, Senegal, Malta, Mexico, Bali, Seychelles, and others.

Gearing, C.E., W.W. Swart, and T. Var. 1974. Establishing a measure of touristic attractiveness. Journal of Travel Research 12(4):1-8.

Examines strategies to promote tourism with particular reference to the case of Turkey.

Loukissas, P.J. 1977. Impact of tourism and regional development: a comparative analysis of the Greek Islands. Thesis, Cornell University.

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Canadian International Development Agency. 1976. Rural development and renewable resources. Ottawa: CIDA.

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Economic study of the Keewatin District including possibilities for further development of local resources and attraction of more industry to the area.

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Examines the advancements in the field of appropriate technology, noting how these advancements might be applied to native people and native communities in Canada.

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A study of possible economic development in the Inuvik Region by replacing imports with locally-produced goods and by the attraction of more industry from outside the region.

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Discusses how development projects may be adapted to increase benefits to the poor.

Garcia-Zamor, Jean-Claude, ed. 1985. Public participation in development planning and management: cases from Africa and Asia. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.

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Hakemulder, R. 1980. Potters: a study of two villages in Ethiopia. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: ECA.

Examines pottery production cooperatives in rural villages of Ethiopia. Discusses marketing plans and traditional technology, and the impact of sales on living conditions.

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Discusses a new type of energy efficient stove and the development of a small business which manufactures them.

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Examines development in the context of managerial style and ways of enhancing the effectiveness of development projects.

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Discusses the promotion of handicrafts in Cameroon, and the impact on employment, especially among youth.

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Manibog, F. 1984. Improved cooking stoves in developing countries: problems and opportunities. Annual Review of Energy 9:199-227.

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Asia and Oceania

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Hanlon, Joseph. 1977. India: back to the villages. New Scientist 74(1052-1055):386-389, 467-469, 536-538, 594-595.

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Examines the impact the handicraft export will have on local employment and foreign exchange earnings.

Kathuria, S. 1986. Handicraft exports: an Indian case study. Bombay: Economic and Political Weekly 21(40):1743-1755.

Assesses handicraft export potential, and such limitations as trade barriers, transportation, and the international market.

Kathuria, S., V. Miralao, and R. Joseph. 1988. Artisan industries in Asia: four case studies. Ottawa: IDRC.

Case studies in the Philippines, India, and Indonesia assess such factors as international markets and trade, employment, income, living conditions, and the role of women.

Koyano, S. 1979. Technology of traditional industry and the role of craftsmen. Tokyo: United Nations University.

Examines the positive influence of traditional skills and production in achieving sustainable industries.

Mies, M. 1980. Housewives produce for the world market: the lace makers of Narsapur. Geneva: ILO.

Case study of small cottage industry in India, and the effects on employment and living conditions.

Murray, Charles A. 1977. A behavioral study of rural modernization: social and economic change in Thai villages. New York: Praeger Publishers.

An analysis of the societal reasons why implementation of technology will work in some villages and not in others.

Pye, E.A. 1988. Artisans in economic development: evidence from Asia. Ottawa: IDRC.

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Sharif, M. Raihan. 1979. Small/cottage industry development potentiality study: six selected thanas in Bangladesh. Dhaka: Department of Finance, University of Dhaka.

Examines the potential for modernization and innovation in small/cottage industries in Bangladesh. Reports on prospects in six communities.

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aspects of sustainable development and traditional lifestyle with environmental integrity.

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Examines local dependence on imported consumer goods and notes ways of increasing self-reliance.

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Motta, M.T. 1975. Gestion tecnologica en el sector industrial vallecaucano: marco analitico para el estudio de la gestion tecnologica empresarial. Cali, Colombia: Universidad del Valle.

Examines industrial development in the Valley of Cauca, Colombia with an emphasis on technological change.

Nelson, M. 1973. Development of tropical lands: policy issues in Latin America. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Examines forestry development in tropical Latin America. Presents evaluations of 24 development projects involving road construction, land settlement, and agricultural product processing.

Portocarrero Maisch, J. 1987. Promocion de la artesania y la pequena industria en el Peru. Lima, Peru: Instituto de Investigaciones Cambio y Desarrollo.

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No Regional Focus

Allal, M., and E. Chuta. 1984. Cottage industries and handicrafts: some guidelines for employment promotion. Geneva: ILO.

Assesses the potential for the development of handicrafts industries in developing countries and the impact on employment.

Carr, Marilyn. 1984. Blacksmith, baker, roofing-sheet maker: employment for rural women in developing countries. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.

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Conroy, C., and M. Litvinoff. 1987. Greening of aid: sustainable livelihoods in practice. London: Earthscan Publications.

Aims to assist aid agencies in identifying the types of projects they could fund and and the key factors to their implementation.

Dembitzer, B. 1983. Marketing handicrafts from developing countries: a handbook for producers. London: B. Dembitzer.

A manual and directory for handicraft producers. Includes discussion of handicraft promotion and marketing.

Fabre, P. 1981. Artisanat: source potentielle de revenus pour les Etats ACP. Brussels: Courier (68):58-86.

Examines the role of entrepreneurs in producing and marketing handicrafts in developing countries. Included discussion of employment creation and the promotion of tourism.

Ho, Y.M., and D.L. Huddle. 1972. Contribution of traditional and small scale culture goods in international trade and employment. Houston: Rice University, Program of Development Studies.

Examines the international trade of handicrafts and the development of small scale industries in this area.

Liemt, G. van. 1985. What lessons from the NICs?: the industrialization process of Brazil, Mexico, the Republic of Korea and Singapore. Geneva: ILO.

Includes a discussion of the role of entrepreneurs in economic development.

Olcott, L. 1976. Guidelines for development of a home industry. Washington: Peace Corps.

Discusses handicraft production and promotion with some reference to the case of Ethiopia.

Author Index

This bibliography is organized first by sectoral categories, second by regional categories, and within the regional categories alphabetically by author's last name (or, in the case of consulting firms or other corporate authors, by the first word in the name). This index will help in pinpointing the work of a particular author. Items are listed by page number.

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